

Kazakhstan



General Country Information

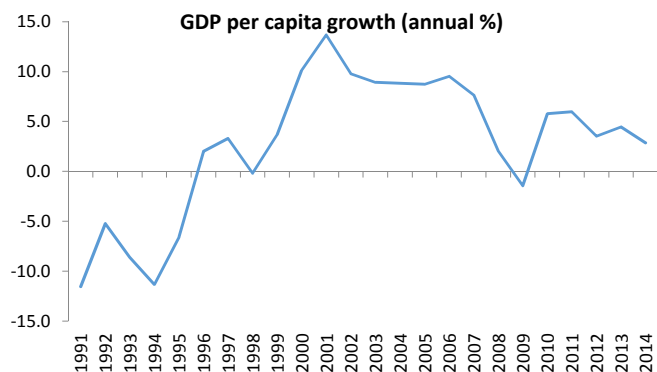
Population	18 157.1 thousand persons (July 2015)
Surface area:	2 724 900 sq.km
Capital City:	Astana (759 thousand pers)
Human Development Index (2014)	0.788 Rank
Life expectancy at birth	69.4
Mean years of schooling	15.0
Expected years of schooling	11.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2014), (2015)	20,867

52	Uruguay	0.793
55	Bahamas	0.790
56	Kazakhstan	0.788
57	Barbados	0.785
58	Antigua and Barbuda	0.783

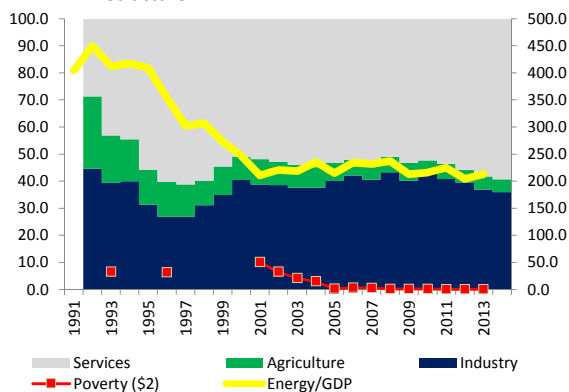
Source: Human Development Report 2015

Economy

Performance



Structure



	Kazakhstan	European Union	World
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP	213	88	131
Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total)	99	73	81
CO2 emissions (kg per 2011 PPP \$ of GDP)	1	0	0
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	16	7	5
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	4,787	3,162	1,894

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

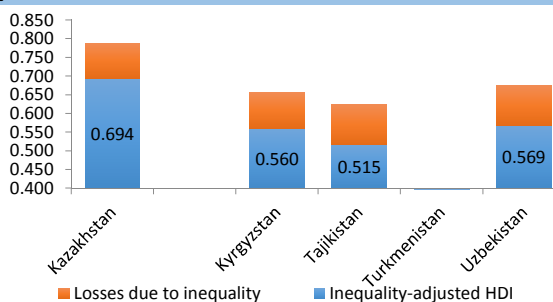
Informality

Size of the Shadow Economy, % of GDP	38.4
Firms competing against unregistered firms (% of firms)	34.7
Bribery incidence (% of firms experiencing at least once)	26.7
Informal payments to public officials (% of firms)	20.4
Firms expected to give gifts in meetings with tax officials	22.3

Source: World Bank

Inequality

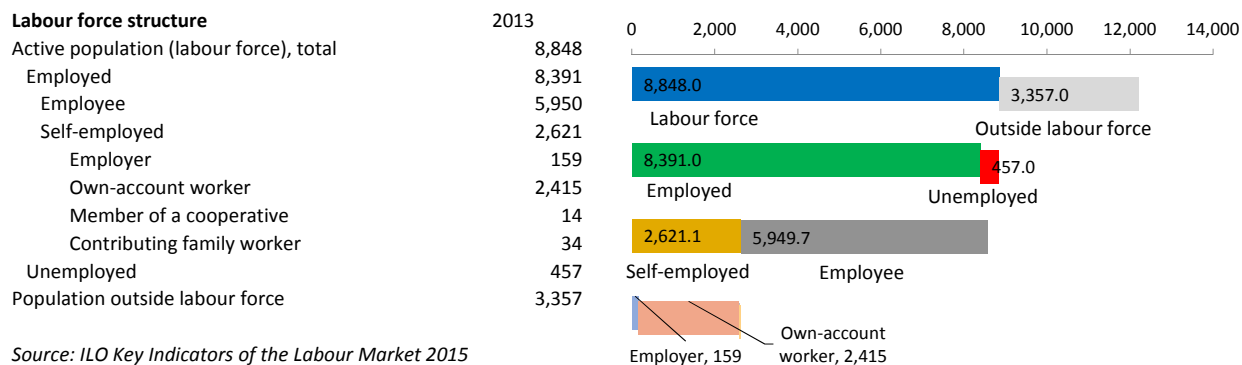
Inequality-adjusted HDI	0.694
Overall loss in HDI due to inequality (%)	11.9
Coefficient of human inequality	11.8
Inequality in life expectancy	16.7
Inequality in education	5.9
Inequality in income	12.7
Income inequality	
Palma ratio	1.0
Gini coefficient	28.6



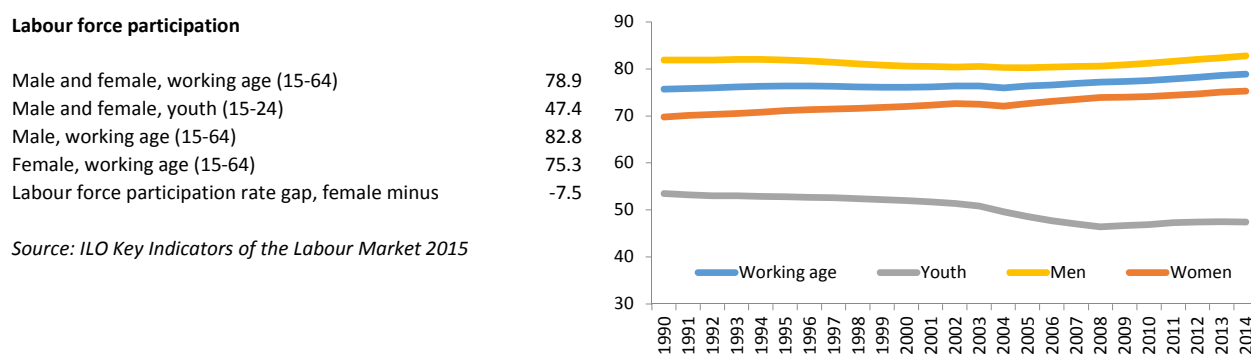
Source: Human Development Report 2015

Labour market

Labour force structure



Labour force participation



Employment by Sector

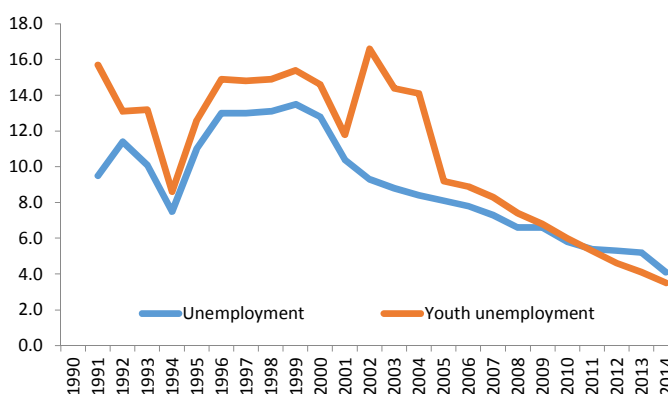
2013	% employment	% GDP
Agriculture	24.2	4.9
Industry	19.8	36.9
Services	56.0	58.2

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

Unemployment

Total unemployment, male and female, 15+	4.1
Youth unemployment, male and female	3.5
Ratio of youth unemployment rate to adult unem	0.8
Share of youth unemployed in total unemployed	11.9

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015



Vulnerable Employment

Vulnerable employment (% of total employment)	28.6
Working poor at PPP \$2 a day (%)	3.7
Unemployment benefits recipients (% of unempl)	0.5

Source: Human Development Report 2015

Migration and remittances

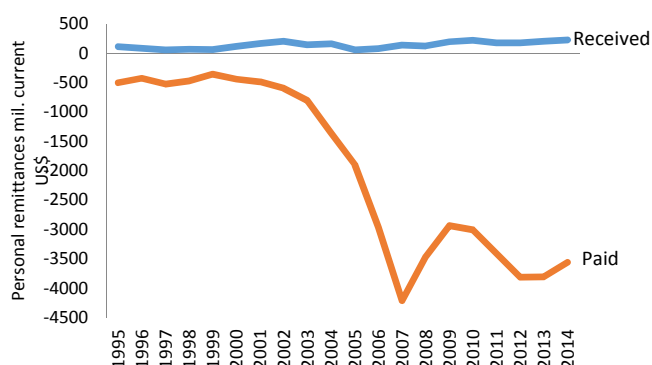
Remittances received, %GDP	0.1
Remittances paid, %GDP	1.6
Average transaction cost of remittances (%)	1.5

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Number of emigrants
of which women

Number of immigrants
of which women

Source: Trends in International Migrant Stock UNDESA 2015

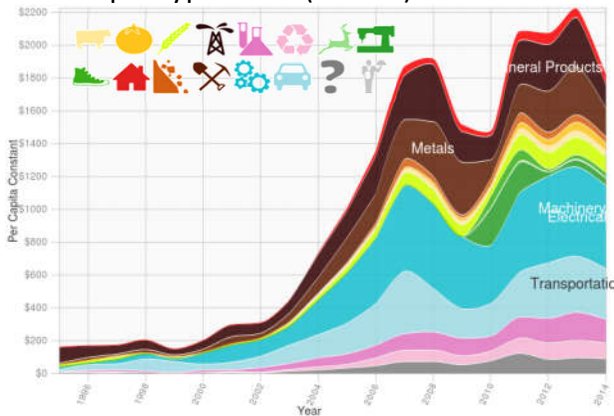


International Trade

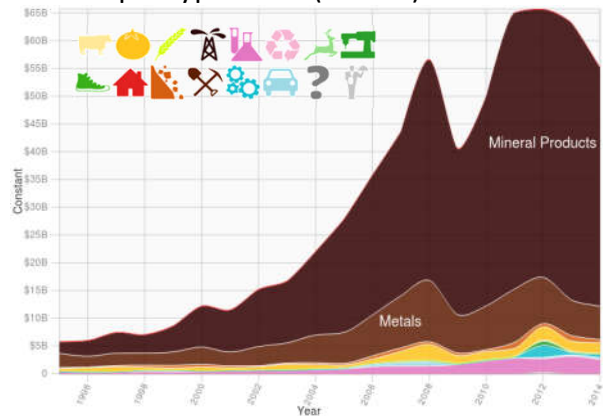
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) 25.9 2014
 Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) 39.1 2014
 Taxes on international trade (% of revenue) 5.3 2004
 Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators



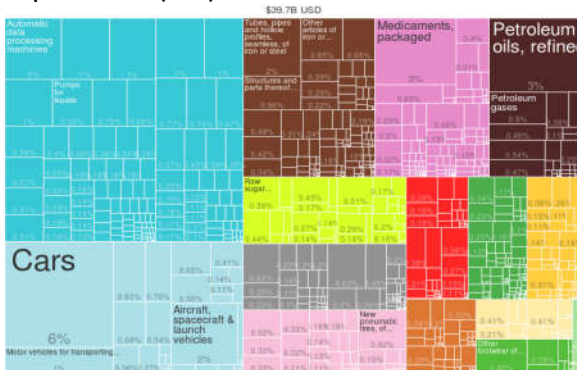
Value of Imports by product class (1995-2014)



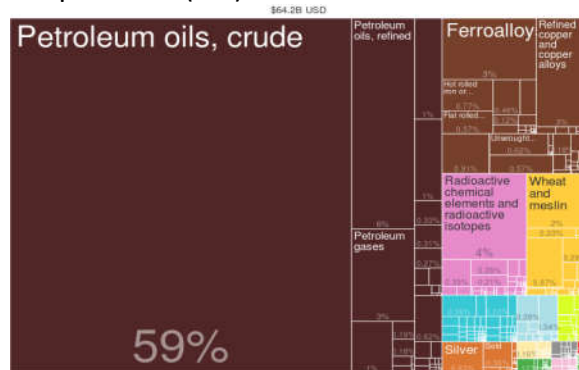
Value of Exports by product class (1995-2014)



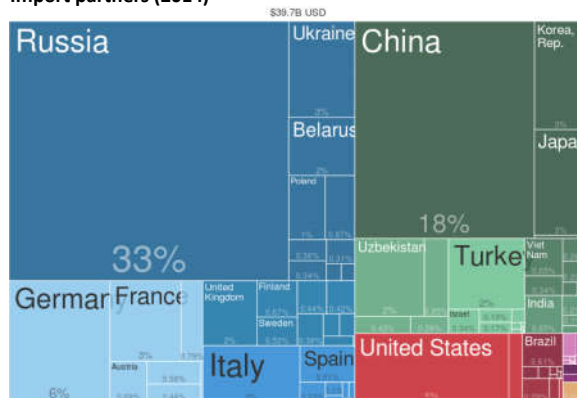
Import structure (2014)



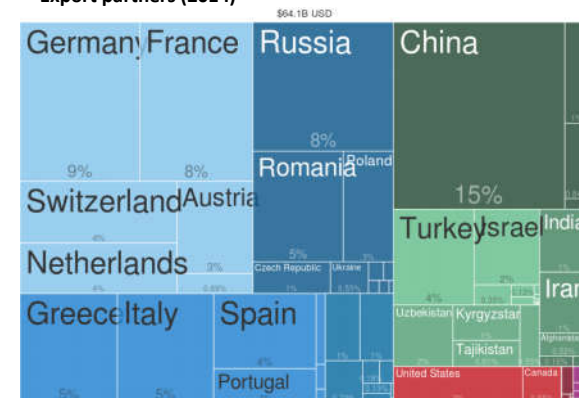
Export structure (2014)



Import partners (2014)



Export partners (2014)



Source: Center for International Development, Atlas of Economic Complexity