

# Kyrgyzstan



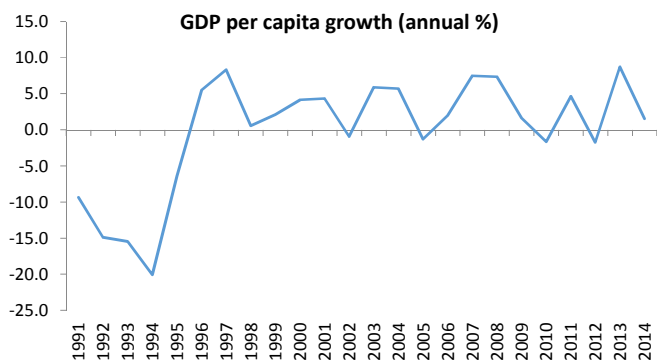
## General Country Information

Population	5 665 thousand persons (July 2015)		
Surface area:	199 951 sq.km	116	Viet Nam 0.666
Capital City:	Bishkek (865 thousand persons)	119	Bolivia (Plu) 0.662
Human Development Index (2014)	0.655 Rank	<b>120</b>	<b>Kyrgyzstan 0.655</b>
Life expectancy at birth	70.6	121	Iraq 0.654
Mean years of schooling	12.5	122	Cabo Verde 0.646
Expected years of schooling	10.6		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2014), (20	3,044		

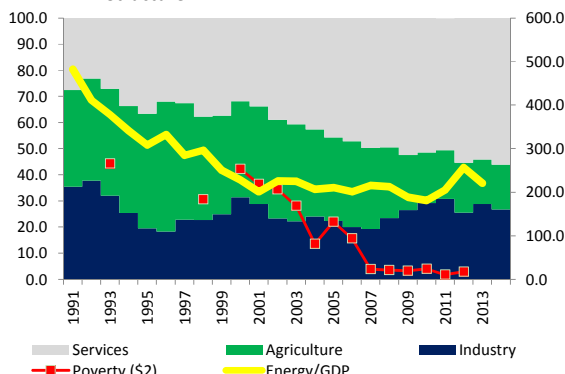
Source: Human Development Report 2015

## Economy

### Performance



### Structure



	Kyrgyzstan	European Union	World
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP (c	221	88	131
Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total)	72	73	81
CO2 emissions (kg per 2011 PPP \$ of GDP)	0	0	0
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	1	7	5
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	690	3,162	1,894

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

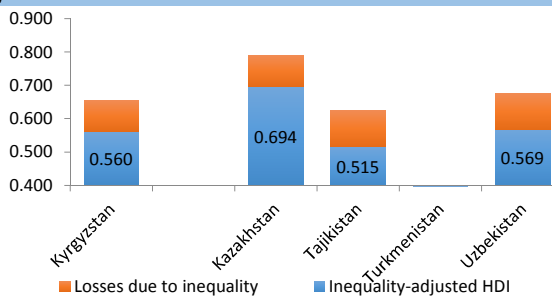
### Informality

Size of the Shadow Economy, % of GDP	38.8
Firms competing against unregistered firms (% of f	43.2
Bribery incidence (% of firms experiencing at least	59.8
Informal payments to public officials (% of firms)	51.3
Firms expected to give gifts in meetings with tax ol	54.8

Source: World Bank

## Inequality

Inequality-adjusted HDI	0.560
Overall loss in HDI due to inequality (%)	14.5
Coefficient of human inequality	14.2
Inequality in life expectancy	20.0
Inequality in education	5.0
Inequality in income	17.7
Income inequality	
Palma ratio	1.3
Gini coefficient	33.4



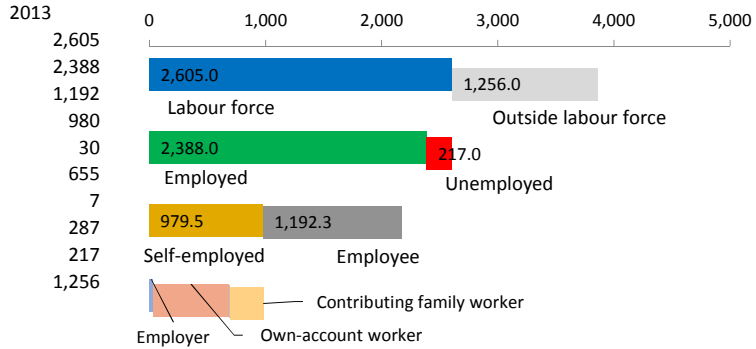
Source: Human Development Report 2015

## Labour market

### Labour force structure

Active population (labour force), total	2,605
Employed	2,388
Employee	1,192
Self-employed	980
Employer	30
Own-account worker	655
Member of a cooperative	7
Contributing family worker	287
Unemployed	217
Population outside labour force	1,256

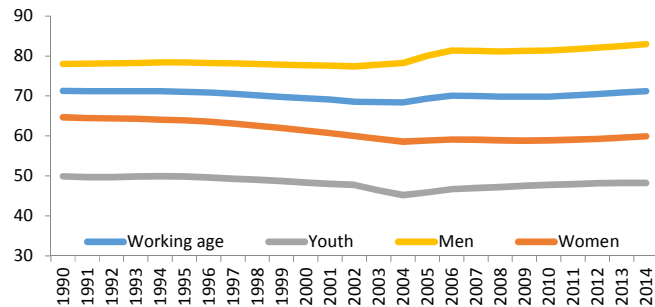
Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015



### Labour force participation

Male and female, working age (15-64)	71.2
Male and female, youth (15-24)	48.2
Male, working age (15-64)	83.0
Female, working age (15-64)	59.9
Labour force participation rate gap, female minus	-23.1

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015



### Employment by Sector

	2013 % employment	% GDP
Agriculture	31.7	17.0
Industry	20.2	28.9
Services	48.1	54.1

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

### Unemployment

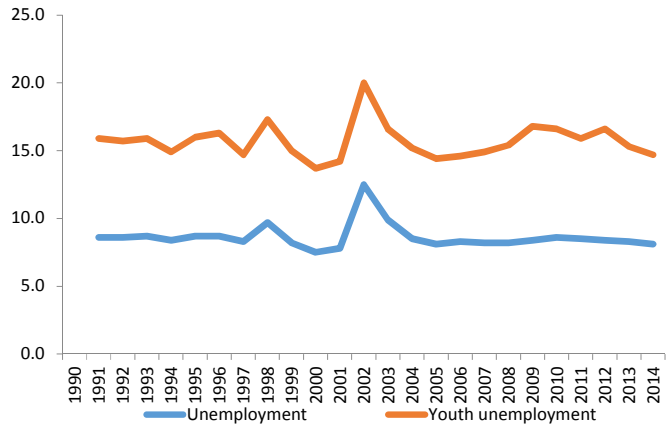
Total unemployment, male and female, 15+	8.1
Youth unemployment, male and female	14.7
Ratio of youth unemployment rate to adult unemp	2.3
Share of youth unemployed in total unemployed (%)	36.7

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

### Vulnerable Employment

Vulnerable employment (% of total employment)	47.3
Working poor at PPP \$2 a day (%)	14.5
Unemployment benefits recipients (% of unemplo	0.9

Source: Human Development Report 2015



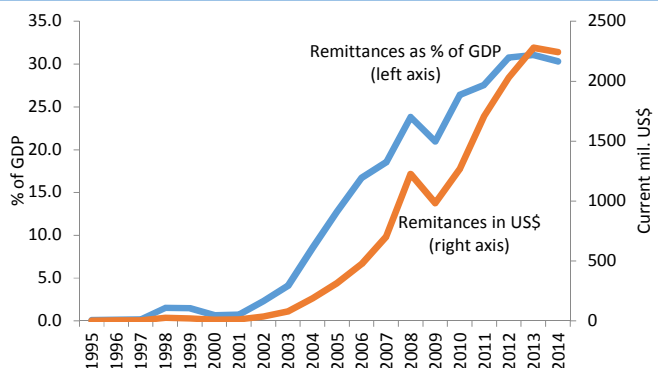
## Migration and remittances

Remittances received, %GDP	30.3
Average transaction cost of remittances (%)	2.1

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

Number of emigrants	760,847
of which women	395,511
Number of immigrants	52.0%
of which women	204,382
	121,766
	59.6%

Source: Trends in International Migrant Stock UNDESA 2015



## International trade

Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)

88.1

2014

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

36.9

2014

Taxes on international trade (% of revenue)

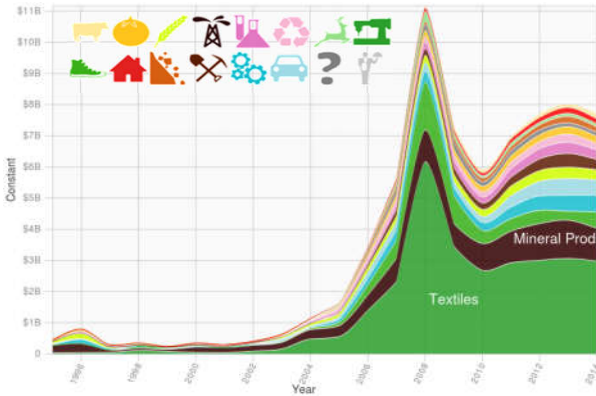
12.2

2012

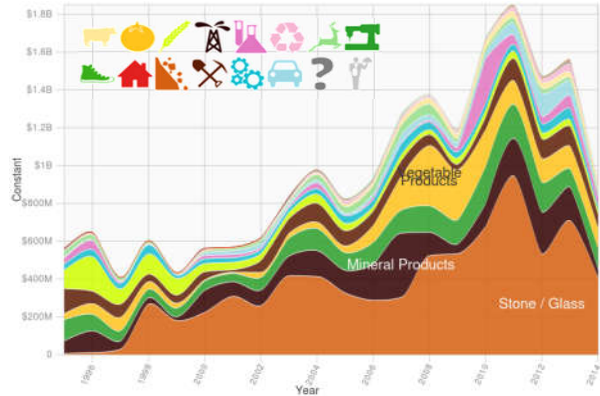
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators



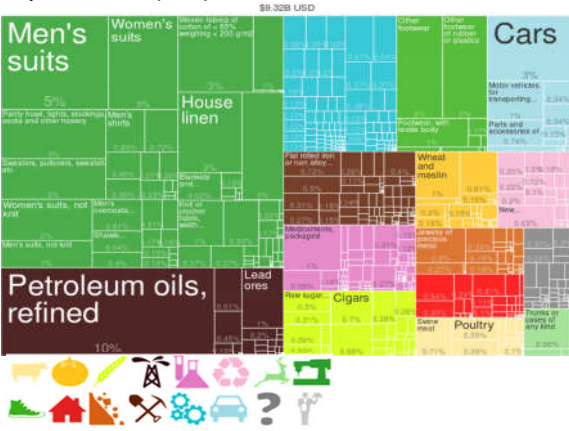
Value of Imports by product class (1995-2014)



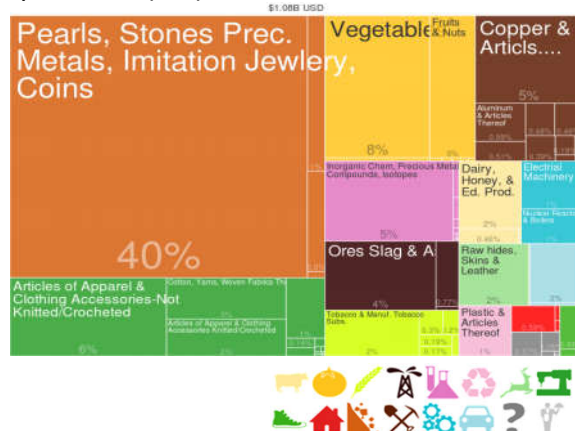
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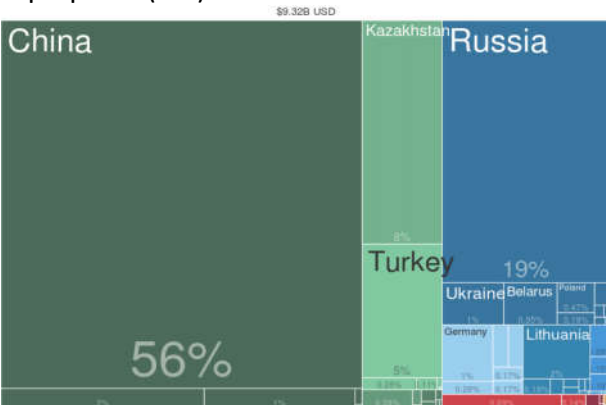
Import structure (2014)



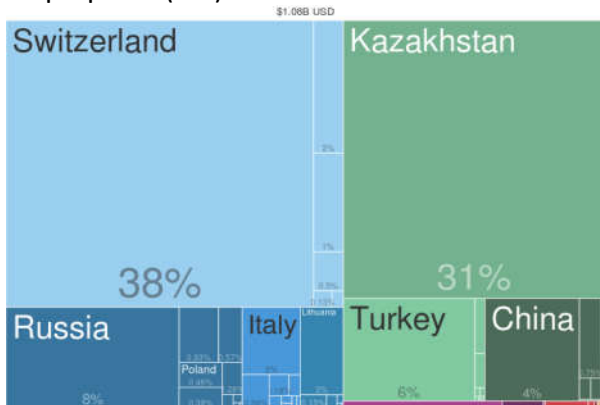
Export structure (2014)



Import partners (2014)



Export partners (2014)



Source: Center for International Development, Atlas of Economic Complexity