

Turkmenistan



General Country Information

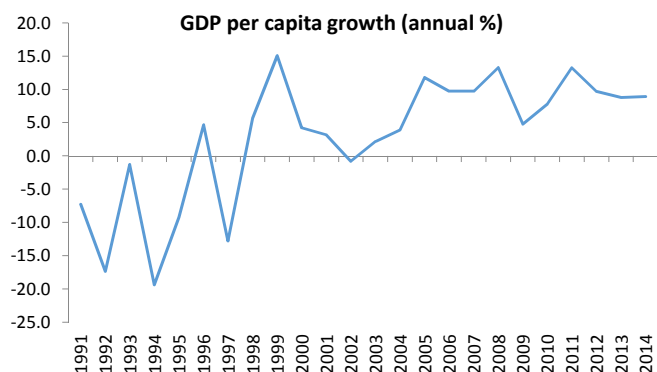
Population	5 231.4 thousand persons (July 2015)
Surface area:	488 100 sq.km
Capital City:	Ashgabat 746 thousand per
Human Development Index (2014)	0.688 Rank
Life expectancy at birth	65.6
Mean years of schooling	10.8
Expected years of schooling	9.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2014), (2011 PPP)	13,066

107	Moldova (f)	0.693
108	Egypt	0.690
109	Turkmeni	0.688
110	Gabon	0.684
110	Indonesia	0.684

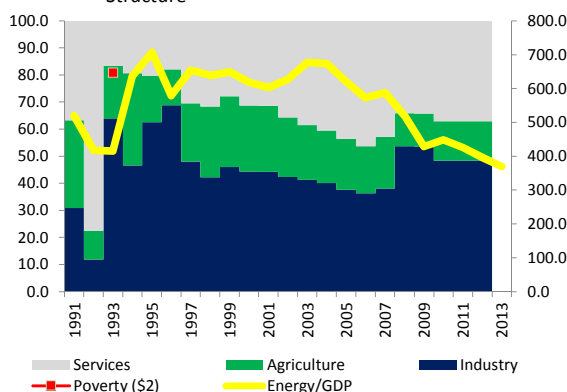
Source: Human Development Report 2015

Economy

Performance



Structure



	Turkmenistan	European (World)
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP (370	88
Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total)	..	73
CO2 emissions (kg per 2011 PPP \$ of GDP)	1	0
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	12	7
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	5,012	3,162

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators

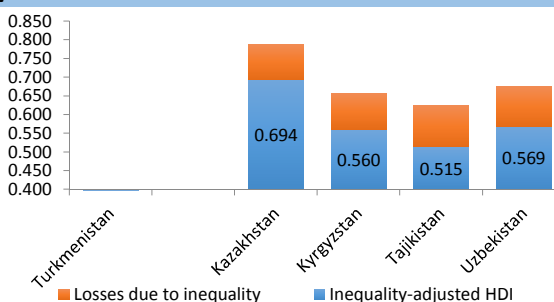
Informality

Size of the Shadow Economy, % of GDP	..
Firms competing against unregistered firms (% of	..
Bribery incidence (% of firms experiencing at least	..
Informal payments to public officials (% of firms)	..
Firms expected to give gifts in meetings with tax c	..

Source: World Bank

Inequality

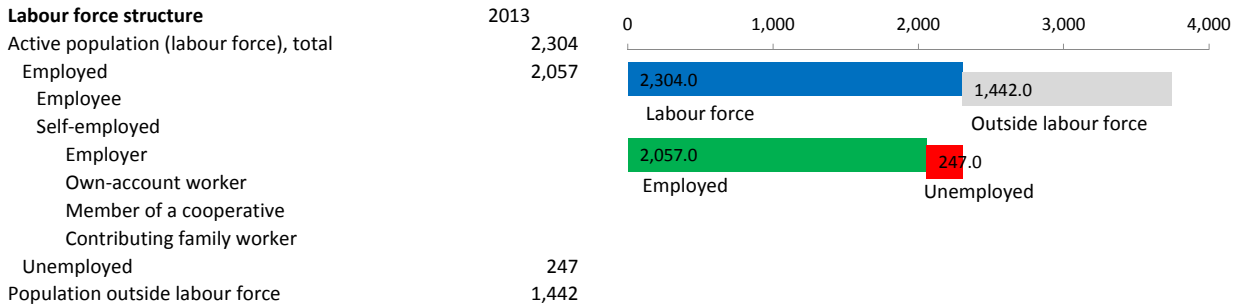
Inequality-adjusted HDI	..
Overall loss in HDI due to inequality (%)	..
Coefficient of human inequality	..
Inequality in life expectancy	26.0
Inequality in education	..
Inequality in income	..
Income inequality	..
Palma ratio	..
Gini coefficient	..



Source: Human Development Report 2015

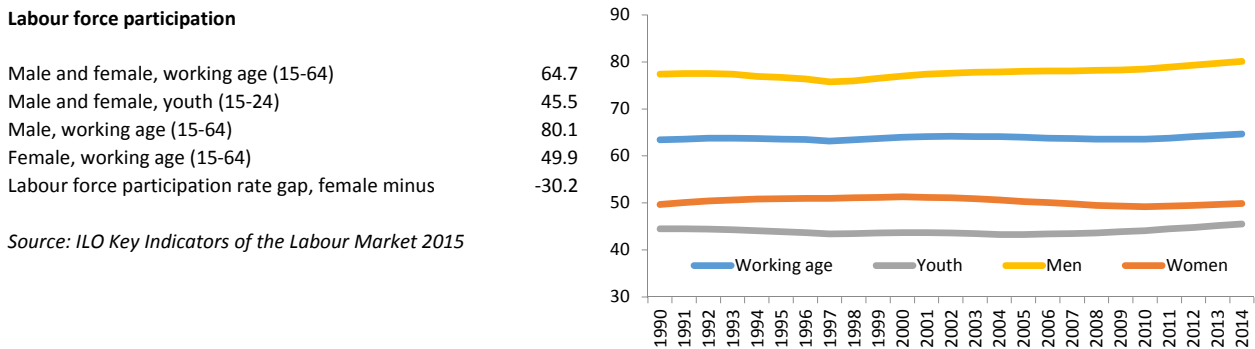
Labour market

Labour force structure



Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

Labour force participation



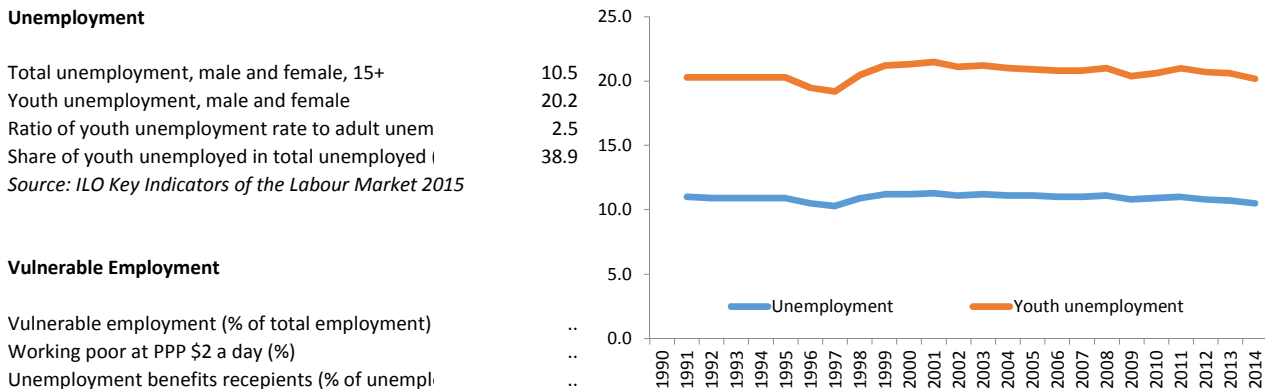
Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

Employment by Sector

Sector	% employment	% GDP
Agriculture	N/A	14.5
Industry	N/A	48.4
Services	N/A	37.0

Source: ILO Key Indicators of the Labour Market 2015

Unemployment

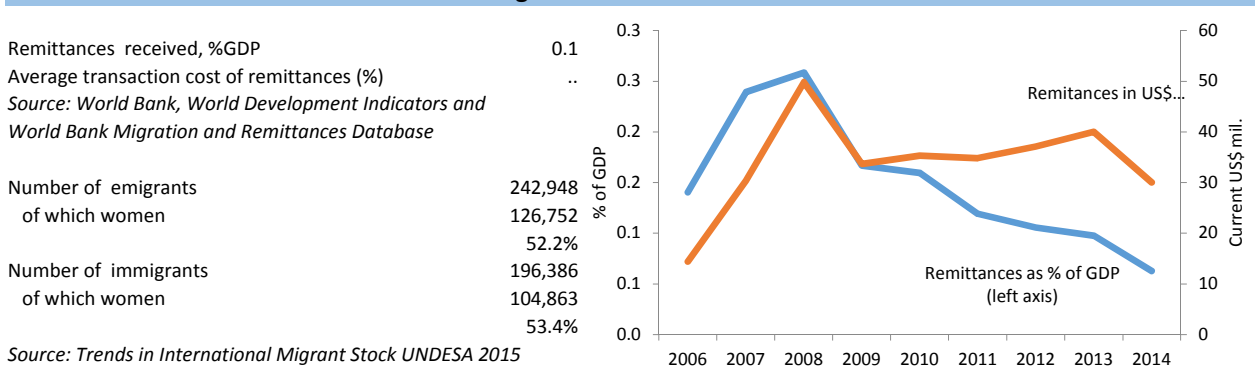


Vulnerable Employment

Vulnerable employment (% of total employment)	..
Working poor at PPP \$2 a day (%)	..
Unemployment benefits recipients (% of unempl)	..

Source: Human Development Report 2015

Migration and remittances



Source: Trends in International Migrant Stock UNDESA 2015

International Trade

Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)

Latest Year 120
44.4 2012

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

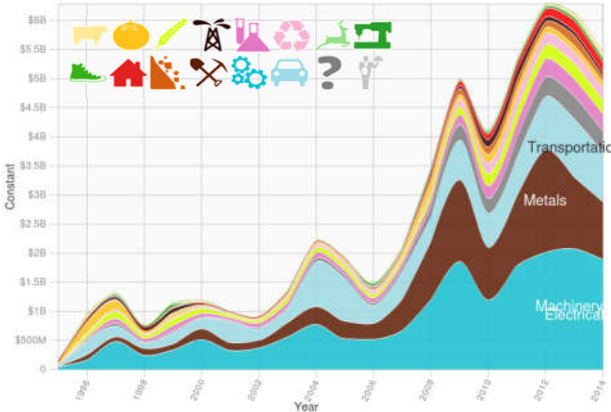
73.3 2012

Taxes on international trade (% of revenue)

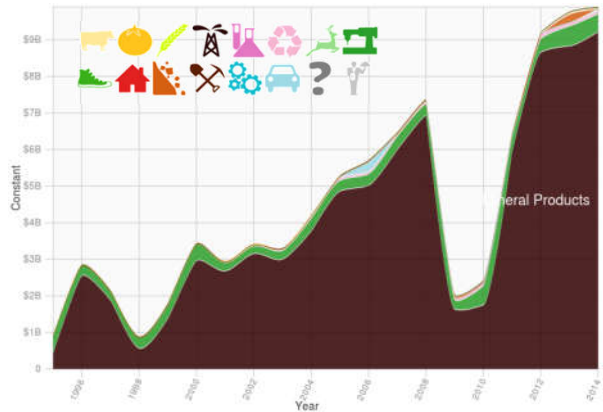
Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators



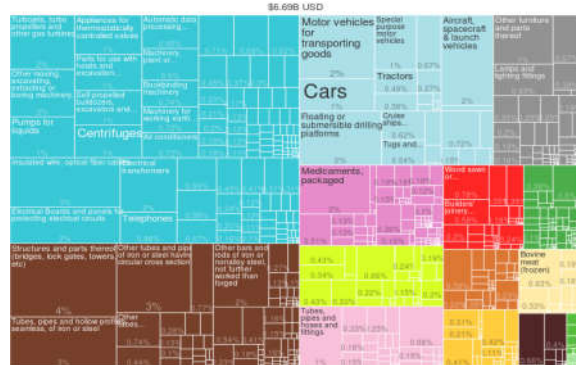
Value of Imports by product class (1995-2014)



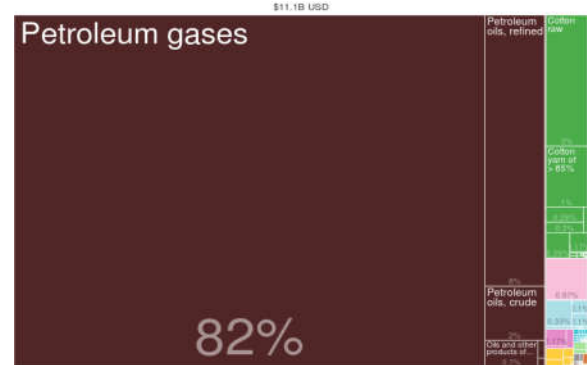
Value of Exports by product class (1995-2014)



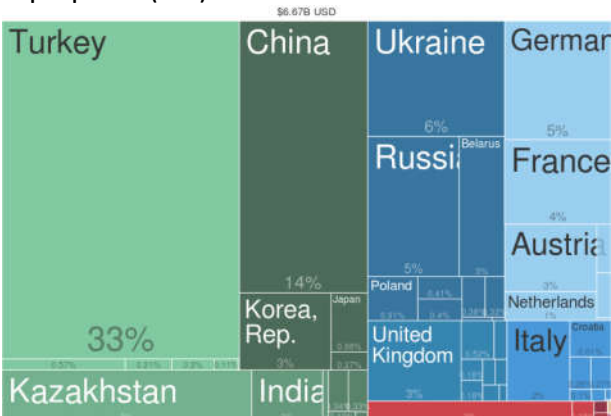
Import structure (2014)



Export structure (2014)



Import partners (2014)



Export partners (2014)

